

VOCABULARY

2017 TEMMUZ
YÖKDİL
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen

ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY - 12

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1. The boss urgently needed someone to help him ---- the foreign applicant by translating her words to him.</p> <p>A) depend
B) witness
C) collapse
D) interview
E) undertake</p> <p>2. Only if water is heated in a closed vessel is it possible to reach higher ----.</p> <p>A) droughts
B) collisions
C) breakdowns
D) appointments
E) temperatures</p> <p>3. Air pollution is a cause of acid rain, which also has some ---- effects.</p> <p>A) tactless
B) significant
C) considerate
D) indifferent
E) thoughtless</p> <p>4. As modern humans began to spread out of Africa ---- 50,000 years ago, they encountered other species that looked remarkably like them.</p> <p>A) roughly
B) distantly
C) ignorantly
D) implicitly
E) tastefully</p> <p>5. The patient was ---- when the doctor told him his problem wasn't serious.</p> <p>A) reversed
B) consumed
C) relieved
D) narrated
E) revealed</p> | <p>6. New experiments have been carried out to study the ---- between body movement and the conscious control of attention in preschool children.</p> <p>A) trace
B) relation
C) imprint
D) progress
E) composure</p> <p>7. Due to ---- funding, the local library will be closed down soon.</p> <p>A) adequate
B) irresponsible
C) affectionate
D) meticulous
E) insufficient</p> <p>8. A person who is willing to adopt a child should know a lot about how to raise a child ----.</p> <p>A) urgently
B) certainly
C) properly
D) reluctantly
E) abundantly</p> <p>9. I hope you have no intention of ---- me in these stupid plans of yours, do you?</p> <p>A) burgling
B) attracting
C) adopting
D) involving
E) depriving</p> <p>10. Although the couple loved each other enormously, before long their marriage turned into a nightmare, and ended in ----.</p> <p>A) divorce
B) patience
C) reliability
D) fondness
E) coherence</p> |
|--|---|

11. The natives that live in the mountain are not ---- of western technology, but they have seen airplanes and believe that they are giant birds.

- A) stable
- B) aware
- C) willing
- D) fertile
- E) reliable

12. Diana and her friends were playing with matches when they ---- set the house on fire.

- A) usually
- B) confidently
- C) accidentally
- D) conclusively
- E) indiscriminately

13. The police had been ---- him for approximately ten months when they finally captured him.

- A) clashing
- B) pursuing
- C) assembling
- D) confirming
- E) appreciating

14. If children don't respond to a question right away, teachers must give them some more time to work out ---- on their own.

- A) indicators
- B) inventions
- C) imaginations
- D) investigations
- E) solutions

15. It was raining so hard yesterday that I was completely ---- when I finally walked in the house.

- A) hopeful
- B) dispensed
- C) futile
- D) soaked
- E) hesitant

16. Helen was an ---- talented student, because she could make up a song every time she was asked to sing.

- A) unreliably
- B) unwillingly
- C) inaccurately
- D) exceptionally
- E) enthusiastically

17. Although Kenneth was ---- of books and toys as a little child, he is now the most knowledgeable boy in his class.

- A) laboured
- B) inundated
- C) deprived
- D) favoured
- E) appreciated

18. Some bone disorders in young children are due to rare conditions and require careful clinical ----.

- A) evaluation
- B) reservation
- C) disobedience
- D) encouragement
- E) discrimination

19. I wonder what has put her in such a bad mood because normally she is quite ----.

- A) ugly
- B) ignorant
- C) cheerful
- D) lonely
- E) aware

20. He described all of the fields of study in detail, but I told him I was ---- interested in hearing about the art department.

- A) chiefly
- B) hesitantly
- C) mercilessly
- D) insensitively
- E) coincidentally

21. During the Pearl Harbour attack, although the U.S sensed the Japanese on radar, by the time they could ---- what was happening, the bombings had already begun.

- A) put out
- B) figure out
- C) make up
- D) call off
- E) give away

22. We have been ---- this experiment under very harsh conditions, but we have no intention of giving it up.

- A) carrying out
- B) passing away
- C) taking out
- D) making off
- E) converting into

23. Brushing at night before bedtime is especially important since it removes all of the plaque and food debris that has ---- over the course of the day.

- A) built up
- B) given up
- C) shown up
- D) made up
- E) brought up

24. Taking an hour to relax and stretch might be able to ---- the monotony of a boring job.

- A) put out
- B) break up
- C) turn up
- D) give away
- E) come across

25. In 1957 Noam Chomsky published his famous work, *Syntactic Structures*, in which he pointed out that the behaviourist approach to language cannot in principle ---- language, its acquisition, or its use.

- A) count on
- B) give up
- C) put off
- D) set out
- E) account for

26. If you have symptoms that suggest uterine cancer, it is your doctor who will try to ---- what is causing the problems.

- A) put off
- B) find out
- C) cut down
- D) bring about
- E) take up

27. A mineral is known to be different from a rock, which is ---- of combinations of different minerals and does not always have the same chemical composition.

- A) given away
- B) put off
- C) made up
- D) taken over
- E) gone down

28. Even though the world may still ---- overwhelmingly ---- fossil fuels for transport and power, their cost has already begun to outweigh their advantages.

- A) put / on
- B) give / up
- C) take / off
- D) count / on
- E) make / out

29. The pyramids of Ancient Egypt ---- many changes before they took on the geometric shape that we are used to seeing.

- A) gave up
- B) made out
- C) looked out
- D) figured out
- E) went through

30. Before the Internet, newspapers, radio, television, and other types of media, the world ---- storytellers for entertainment and education.

- A) made out
- B) relied on
- C) passed out
- D) took over
- E) worked out

31. A woman was hospitalized ---- severe burns yesterday after setting fire ---- herself in Parliament Square.

- A) by / by
- B) at / on
- C) with / to
- D) for / under
- E) over / up

32. Before folktales started to be preserved in written form, they were simply stories retold whenever a group ---- people ---- the same interests gathered.

- A) for / in
- B) on / at
- C) by / to
- D) of / with
- E) among / off

33. After the earthquake in 1999, the Turkish government was accused ---- not having provided enough supervision of builders, whose faulty construction of housing added ---- the number of dead.

- A) by / at
- B) for / on
- C) on / in
- D) of / to
- E) with / over

34. There are many types of acquired dyslexia, which is a language disorder, ---- which adults find themselves unable to read or find difficulty with certain types of words as a result ---- brain damage.

- A) to / in
- B) on / at
- C) in / of
- D) by / for
- E) for / from

35. In psychology, the phenomenon of self-awareness is defined ---- being aware ---- one's own ability to think.

- A) at / for
- B) as / of
- C) by / to
- D) about / at
- E) over / near

36. The Down syndrome child may result ---- a late or difficult pregnancy.

- A) above
- B) over
- C) among
- D) from
- E) about

37. The descriptive approach ---- grammar is concerned ---- describing and understanding the linguistic behaviour of a community without judging it.

- A) of / by
- B) to / with
- C) for / into
- D) about / at
- E) over / along

38. Penguins are short-sighted ---- land, but see clearly ---- water.

- A) over / on
- B) in / off
- C) from / through
- D) onto / into
- E) on / under

39. When people take sleeping pills on a regular basis ---- particularly high doses ---- much longer than one or two weeks, they become very dependent on these medicines.

- A) in / on
- B) over / upon
- C) at / for
- D) for / towards
- E) by / into

40. Before he worked in museums, he had studied law in hopes ---- becoming a specialist ---- the legal aspects of antiquities.

- A) on / behind
- B) by / to
- C) at / for
- D) of / in
- E) off / with

ANSWER KEY

1	D	9	D	17	C	25	E	33	D
2	E	10	A	18	A	26	B	34	C
3	B	11	B	19	C	27	C	35	B
4	A	12	C	20	A	28	D	36	D
5	C	13	B	21	B	29	E	37	B
6	B	14	E	22	A	30	B	38	E
7	E	15	D	23	A	31	C	39	C
8	C	16	D	24	B	32	D	40	D